



Chapter 1 : Design of Simple Machine Elements 1-1 to 1-70

Syllabus : Factor of safety, Selection of Factor of Safety, Service factor, Design of Cotter joint, Knuckle joint, Design of hand / foot lever, lever for safety valve, bell crank lever, Design of components subjected to eccentric loading.

1.1	Types of Loads	1-2
1.2	Types of Stresses.....	1-2
1.3	Factor of Safety	1-6
1.3.1	Factors to be Considered in Selection of Factor of Safety	1-7
1.3.2	Guideline Values of Factor of Safety	1-7
1.4	Service Factor or Application Factor.....	1-7
1.5	Design of Simple Machine Elements.....	1-8
1.6	Cotter Joint (Socket and Spigot Joint)	1-8
1.6.1	Design of Cotter Joint	1-9
1.6.2	Summary of Design of Cotter Joint	1-13
1.7	Knuckle Joint.....	1-24
1.7.1	Design of Knuckle Joint	1-24
1.7.2	Summary of Design of Knuckle Joint	1-27
1.8	Levers.....	1-39
1.8.1	Types of Levers	1-40
1.8.2	Design of Angular Lever (Rocker Arm for I.C. Engine)	1-41
1.8.3	Design of Bell Crank Lever	1-47
1.8.4	Design of Lever for Safety Valve	1-50
1.8.5	Design of one Arm Lever (Hand Lever and Foot Lever)	1-52
1.9	Eccentric Loading	1-59
1.9.1	Eccentricity about One Axis	1-59
1.9.2	Eccentricity about Two Axes	1-60
1.10	List of Formulae.....	1-67

Chapter 2 : Design of Shafts, Keys and Couplings 2-1 to 2-85

Syllabus : Shaft Design on the Strength Basis, Torsional Rigidity Basis and Lateral Rigidity Basis, Design of shaft as per A.S.M.E. code. Design of square and rectangular keys, Kennedy key and splines. Design of Flange Coupling and Bushed-Pin Flexible Coupling.

2.1	Shafts.....	2-2
2.1.1	Types of Shafts	2-2
2.1.2	Axle	2-2
2.1.3	Materials for Shafts	2-3
2.2	Design of Shaft.....	2-3
2.3	Design of Shaft Based on Strength	2-3
2.3.1	Design of Solid Shaft by Theories of Failures	2-3
2.3.2	Design of Hollow Shaft by Theories of Failure	2-5
2.3.3	A.S.M.E. Code for Design of Shaft	2-6
2.3.4	Effect of Keyway on Shaft Strength.....	2-6
2.3.5	Summary of Design of Shaft Based on Strength	2-7
2.4	Design of Shaft Based on Rigidity.....	2-8
2.4.1	Design of Shaft Based on Torsional Rigidity	2-8
2.4.2	Design of Shaft Based on Lateral Rigidity	2-8
2.4.3	Difference between Torsional Rigidity and Lateral Rigidity of Shafts	2-10
2.5	Advantages, Limitations and Applications of Hollow Shafts.....	2-10
2.6	Keys	2-10
2.7	Types (Classification) of Keys.....	2-11
2.7.1	Sunk Keys	2-11
2.7.2	Splines	2-12
2.7.3	Difference Between Keys and Splines	2-12
2.8	Design of Sunk (Parallel and Taper) Keys	2-13
2.8.1	Procedure for Selection and Design of Sunk (Parallel and Taper) Keys	2-13
2.9	Design of Splines.....	2-14
2.9.1	Procedure for Selection and Design of Splines	2-14
2.10	Summary of Design of Keys	2-15



2.11 Couplings 2-51	3.4.3 Self-Locking and Over-Hauling Screws 3-9
2.11.1 Purposes of Using Coupling 2-51	3.4.4 Screw Efficiency of Square Threads 3-10
2.11.2 Classification of Couplings 2-51	3.4.5 Parameters Affecting Screw Efficiency 3-10
2.11.3 Difference (Comparison) between Rigid and Flexible Couplings 2-52	3.5 Torque Analysis of Trapezoidal and Acme Threads 3-11
2.12 Muff (Sleeve) Coupling..... 2-53	3.5.1 Torque Required to Raise and Lower the Load Against Thread Friction 3-12
2.12.1 Design of Muff Coupling 2-53	3.5.2 Screw Efficiency of Trapezoidal and Acme Threads 3-12
2.12.2 Summary of Design of Muff Coupling 2-54	3.6 Collar Friction Torque..... 3-12
2.13 Rigid Flange Coupling 2-55	3.7 Total Torque..... 3-13
2.13.1 Design of Protected Type Rigid Flange Coupling 2-56	3.8 Overall Efficiency of Power Screw 3-13
2.13.2 Summary of Design of Rigid Flange Coupling 2-58	3.9 Coefficient of Friction 3-14
2.14 Bushed-Pin Type Flexible Flange Coupling 2-74	3.10 Multi-Start Screws 3-14
2.14.1 Design of Bushed - Pin Type Flexible Flange Coupling 2-75	3.11 Stresses in Power Screws 3-22
2.14.2 Summary of Design of Bushed-Pin Type Flexible Flange Coupling 2-77	3.11.1 Stresses in Screw Body 3-23
2.15 List of Formulae..... 2-83	3.11.2 Stresses in Screw Threads 3-24
Chapter 3 : Design of Power Screws 3-1 to 3-54	3.12 Summary of Stresses in Power Screws..... 3-24
Syllabus : Terminology of Power Screw, Torque analysis and Design of power screws with square and trapezoidal threads, Collar friction torque, Self-locking screw, Efficiency of square threaded screw, Efficiency of self-locking screw, Design of screw, nuts and C-Clamp. Design of screw jack, Differential and Compound Screw and Re-circulating Ball Screw (Theoretical treatment only).	3.13 Design of Screw Jack..... 3-37
3.1 Introduction..... 3-2	3.14 Design of C-Clamp..... 3-43
3.2 Terminology of Power Screw 3-2	3.15 Differential Screw 3-49
3.3 Forms of Threads..... 3-3	3.16 Compound Screw 3-49
3.3.1 Comparison of Square Thread, Trapezoidal Threads, Buttress Threads and V Threads..... 3-6	3.17 Recirculating Ball Screws..... 3-52
3.4 Torque Analysis of Square Threads 3-7	3.18 List of Formulae 3-53
3.4.1 Torque Required to Raise the Load Against Thread Friction 3-8	Chapter 4 : Design against Fluctuating Loads 4-1 to 4-46
3.4.2 Torque Required to Lower the Load Against Thread Friction 3-9	Syllabus : Stress concentration and its factors, Reduction of stress concentration factors, fluctuating stresses, fatigue failures, endurance limit, S-N curve, Notch sensitivity, Endurance limit, Endurance strength modifying factors, Reversed stresses – Design for Finite and Infinite life, Cumulative damage in fatigue failure, Soderberg, Gerber, Goodman Lines, Modified Goodman diagrams, Fatigue design under combined stresses. (Theoretical treatment only.)
	4.1 Stress Concentration 4-2
	4.1.1 Causes of Stress Concentration 4-2



4.1.2	Methods (Remedies) of Reducing Stress Concentration	4-2		Line and Gerber Parabola	4-26
4.2	Stress Concentration Factors	4-3	4.11	Modified Goodman Diagram	4-29
4.2.1	Theoretical (Geometric) Stress Concentration Factor (K_t)	4-3	4.11.1	Modified Goodman Diagram for Fluctuating Axial or Bending Stresses.....	4-29
4.2.2	Fatigue Stress Concentration Factor(K_f).....	4-4	4.11.2	Modified Goodman Diagram for Fluctuating Torsional Shear Stresses	4-30
4.2.3	Notch Sensitivity (q)	4-4	4.12	Summary of Design of Components Subjected to Fluctuating Stresses ($\sigma_m \neq 0$) for Infinite Life.....	4-31
4.3	Fatigue Load and Fatigue Failure	4-4	4.13	Design of Components Subjected to Fluctuating Stresses ($\sigma_m \neq 0$) for Finite Life	4-42
4.4	Fluctuating Stresses.....	4-4	4.14	Fatigue Design of Components Under Combined Stresses.....	4-44
4.4.1	Special Cases of Fluctuating Stresses	4-5	4.15	List of Formulae	4-45
4.4.2	Summary of Fluctuating Stresses	4-6	<hr/>		
4.5	Endurance Strength, Endurance Limit and S-N Diagram.....	4-7	Chapter 5 : Threaded and Welded Joints 5-1 to 5-74		
4.5.1	S-N Diagram	4-7	<p>Syllabus :</p> <p>Introduction to threaded joints, Bolts of uniform strength, locking devices, eccentrically loaded bolted joint in shear, Eccentric load perpendicular and parallel to axis of bolt, Eccentric load on circular base.</p> <p>Introduction to welded joints, Strength of butt, parallel and transverse fillet welds, Axially loaded unsymmetrical welded joints, Eccentric load in plane of welds, Welded joints subjected to bending and torsional moments.</p>		
4.6	Relation between Endurance Limit and Ultimate Tensile Strength of Material	4-8			
4.7	Endurance Limit of Mechanical Component.....	4-8			
4.7.1	Endurance Limit (Endurance Strength) Modifying Factors	4-9			
4.7.2	Endurance Limit in Shear	4-10			
4.8	Design of Components Subjected to Fatigue Loading	4-11			
4.9	Design of Components Subjected to Completely Reversed Stresses ($\sigma_m = 0$)	4-12			
4.9.1	Design of Components Subjected to Completely Reversed Stresses ($\sigma_m = 0$) for Infinite Life	4-12			
4.9.2	Design of Components Subjected to Completely Reversed Stresses ($\sigma_m = 0$) for Finite Life	4-12			
4.9.3	Design of Components with Cumulative Damage in Fatigue Failure - Miner's Equation	4-13			
4.10	Design of Components Subjected to Fluctuating Stresses ($\sigma_m \neq 0$) for Infinite Life.....	4-24			
4.10.1	Goodman Criterion (Goodman Line)	4-25			
4.10.2	Soderberg Criterion (Soderberg Line)	4-25			
4.10.3	Gerber Criterion (Gerber Parabola)	4-26			
4.10.4	Comparison of Goodman Line, Soderberg				
			5.1	Introduction to Threaded Joints.....	5-2
			5.1.1	Purposes of Using Threaded Joints	5-2
			5.1.2	Advantages of Threaded Joints	5-2
			5.1.3	Limitations of Threaded Joints	5-2
			5.2	I.S.O. Metric Screw Threads	5-2
			5.2.1	Type (Forms) of I.S.O. Metric Screw Threads	5-3
			5.3	Basic Types of Screw Fasteners	5-4
			5.3.1	Material Used for Screw Fasteners	5-5
			5.4	Bolt of Uniform Strength	5-5
			5.5	Bolted Joints Under Tension.....	5-6
			5.5.1	Forces Acting on Each Bolt	5-6



5.5.2	Resultant Tensile Force on Each Bolt.....	5-7	5.16.3	Allowable Stresses for Welded Joints	5-47
5.5.3	Condition for Avoiding Joint Separation	5-8	5.17 Strength of Welds	5-47	
5.5.4	Stiffnesses of Bolt and Connected Members	5-8	5.17.1	Strength of Butt Welds	5-47
5.6	Stresses in Screw Fastener Body	5-11	5.17.2	Strength of Fillet (Lap) Welds.....	5-48
5.7	Eccentrically Loaded Bolted Joints	5-12	5.18 Axially Loaded Unsymmetrical		
5.8	Eccentric Load in Plane of Bolts		Welded Joints.....	5-49	
	(Eccentrically Loaded Bolted Joint In Shear). 5-12		5.19 Design of Welded Structures.....	5-50	
5.8.1	Effect of Load at Offset from Centre of Gravity of		5.20 Welded Joints with In-Plane		
	Bolt System	5-13	Eccentric Loads	5-51	
5.8.2	Procedure for Design of Bolted Joints with		5.20.1	Effect of In-plane Eccentric Load on Weld	5-51
	Load in Plane of Bolts	5-13	5.20.2	Procedure for Design of Welds with In-Plane	
5.9	Eccentric Load Perpendicular to		Eccentric Loads	5-51	
	Axes Of Bolts	5-23	5.21 Welded Joints Subjected to Bending		
5.9.1	Effect of Load Perpendicular to Axes of Bolts	5-23	Moment	5-62	
5.9.2	Procedure for Design of Bolted Joints with Load		5.21.1	Effect of Bending Moment on Weld	5-62
	Perpendicular to Axes of Bolts	5-23	5.21.2	Procedure for Design of Welds Subjected	
5.10	Eccentric Load Parallel to Axes of Bolts.....	5-30	to Bending Moment	5-62	
5.10.1	Effect of Load Parallel to Axes of Bolts	5-30	5.22 Welded Joints Subjected to Torsional		
5.10.2	Procedure for Design of Bolted Joints with		Moment	5-69	
	Load Parallel to Axes of Bolts	5-30	5.23 List of Formulae	5-71	
5.11	Eccentric Load on Circular Base.....	5-34	<hr/>		
5.12	Turn Buckle	5-35	Chapter 6 : Design of Springs 6-1 to 6-47		
5.12.1	Design of Turn Buckle	5-36	<p>Syllabus : Types and applications of springs, Stress and deflection equations for helical compression Springs, Springs in series and parallel, Design of helical springs, concentric helical springs, surge in spring, Design of Multi-leaf springs, Nipping of Leaf springs, Shot Peening.</p>		
5.12.2	Summary of Design of Turn Buckle	5-38			
5.13	Advantages and Limitations of Welded				
	Joints.....	5-43			
5.13.1	Advantages of Welded Joints	5-43			
5.13.2	Limitations of Welded Joints	5-43			
5.14	Types of Welded Joints	5-43			
5.14.1	Butt Weld	5-43			
5.14.2	Fillet or Lap Weld	5-44			
5.14.3	Other Types of Weld	5-44			
5.15	Welding Symbols.....	5-44	6.1 Introduction	6-2	
5.16	Stresses in Welds	5-45	6.2 Types of Springs.....	6-2	
5.16.1	Stresses in Butt Welds	5-46	6.3 Terminology for Helical		
5.16.2	Stresses in Fillet (Lap) Welds	5-46	Compression Springs	6-3	
			6.4 Types (Style) of Ends for Springs	6-4	
			6.4.1	Types (Style) of Ends for Helical	
				Compression Springs	
			6.4.2	Types (Style) of Ends for Helical	
				Tension Springs	



6.4.3	Difference between Helical Tension Spring and Helical Compression Spring.....	6-6	6.9.1	Helical Springs in Parallel	6-30
6.5	Materials for Helical Springs.....	6-6	6.9.2	Helical Springs in Series	6-30
6.5.1	Desirable Properties of Spring Material	6-6	6.10	Concentric (Nested) Helical Springs	6-31
6.5.2	Different Materials used for Helical Springs	6-6	6.10.1	Types of Concentric Springs	6-31
6.6	Stresses in Helical Springs.....	6-8	6.10.2	Radial Clearance in Concentric Springs	6-32
6.6.1	Summary of Stresses in Helical Springs	6-10	6.11	Helical Torsion Spring.....	6-43
6.7	Deflection of Helical Springs	6-10	6.11.1	Stress in Helical Torsion Spring	6-44
6.8	Design of Helical Compression and Tension Springs.....	6-11	6.11.2	Stiffness of Helical Torsion Spring	6-44
6.8.1	Strength Consideration	6-11	6.11.3	Strain Energy Stored in Helical Torsion Spring	6-45
6.8.2	Stiffness Consideration	6-12	6.12	Leaf Springs	6-45
6.8.3	Summary of Design of Helical Compression and Tension Springs	6-12	6.12.1	Nipping of Leaf Springs	6-45
6.9	Helical Springs in combination	6-30	6.13	Surge in Springs	6-46
			6.14	Shot Peening.....	6-47
			6.15	List of Formulae	6-47

